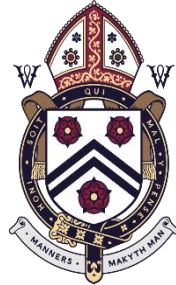


Name: .....

School: .....



WINCHESTER  
COLLEGE

## Entrance Examination 2022

### Latin

Thursday 5 May

Total time allowed: 1 hour

**No dictionaries allowed**

*A good mark in Sections A and B will be sufficient to gain a pass in this paper, but all questions should be attempted.*

**Please start each section of the examination on a new sheet of paper.**

## SECTION A

**Take a sheet of paper and write your full name on it.**

**On alternate lines WRITE OUT A TRANSLATION of this passage and then answer the questions which follow.**

**The Trojan prince Aeneas, on a mission to found the Roman race, is shipwrecked in Africa.**

post bellum Troianum, Aeneas ad Italiam cum comitibus suis navigabat. Iuno tamen, regina deorum, tempestatem maximam misit quod Troianos non amabat et eos delere cupiebat. haec tempestas omnes naves Troianorum superavit et multi homines perterriti in mari perierunt. pauci tamen ad oras Africae advenerunt, ubi urbem mirabilem invenerunt. regina illius urbis, Dido nomine, mulier clara et fortis, incolas urbis suae iuste regebat. Cupido tamen reginam sagitta vulneravit, et amor Aeneae eam consumpsit. itaque Dido, quod semper cum Aeneā esse cupiebat, urbem neglexit. tandem Iuppiter Mercurium nuntium suum ad ducem Troianorum mittere constituit. “non potes,” inquit deus, “hic manere. nam ad Italiam navigare et urbem ibi condere debes.” Aeneas igitur ab Africa discessit et Dido, iratissima, postquam Troianos posterisque devovit, se occidit.

Troianus -a -um: Trojan

Aeneas (gen. = Aeneae; abl. = Aeneā)

Italia -ae 1f: Italy

Iuno Iunonis 3f: Juno

tempestas tempestatis 3f: storm

ora -ae 1f: shore

Africa -ae 1f: Africa

mirabilis -e: amazing, wonderful

Dido Didonis 3f: Dido

iuste: justly

Cupido Cupidinis 3m: Cupid (god of love)

amor amoris 3m: love

neglego, neglegere, neglexi,

neglectum: I neglect

Iuppiter Iovis 3m: Jupiter

Mercurius -i 2m: Mercury

condo, condere, condidi, conditum: I found

posterī -orum 2mpl: descendants

devoveo, devovere, devovi,

devotum: I curse

[33%]

## SECTION B

***Take a new sheet of paper***

*Answer the following questions, which are based on the passage in Section A.*

1. Give the following grammatical forms:

- a. the genitive singular of **comitibus, regina, homines, nuntium**.
- b. the first pers. sing. pres. indic. act of **navigabat, perierunt, consumpsit, debes**.
- c. the neuter nominative singular of **haec, illius, eam**.

2. Give an example from the passage of:

- a. an adverb
- b. a preposition with the accusative
- c. a personal pronoun
- d. an infinitive

3. Give English words wholly or partly derived from:

**tempestatem, urbem, invenerunt**

4. Translate the following into Latin. The vocabulary is in the passage found in Section A.

- a. The leader is destroying that city.
- b. They were not overcoming the brave inhabitants.
- c. A very great god loves the cities of the Trojans.

[33%]

## SECTION C

**Take a new sheet of paper.**

On **alternate lines** translate this passage into English.

### **Cincinnatus and his plough.**

T. Quinctius Cincinnatus fuerat consul Romanorum. sed tum Romani erant turbulenti; post unum annum igitur, regere nolens, Cincinnatus ad fundum quem prope urbem habebat rediit. ibi tranquille habitabat.

mox Romani, bellum cum Aequis gerentes, nuntios ad Cincinnatum miserunt ut auxilium contra hostes rogarent; nam Aequi, gens maxima et superba, Romanos paene vicerant. nuntii eum in agris aratro laborantem invenerunt.

‘urbs in magno periculo est,’ inquit, ‘sed iuva nos, et hostes superabuntur.’ tandem ei persuaserunt ut aratrum relinqueret. itaque Cincinnatus dux factus est.

copias Romanas duxit ad Montem Algidum, ubi plurimi milites Romani in castris suis manere cogebantur. Romani autem, ubi Cincinnatum et milites eius castris appropinquantes conspexerunt, magno clamore e castris ruerunt. Aequi, undique oppugnati, perterriti fugerunt.

Cincinnatus, quamquam hostes in magno proelio vicerat, post quindecim dies ad fundum contendit ut iterum aratro laboraret.

T. Quinctius Cincinnatus: Cincinnatus  
(legendary Roman of the 5<sup>th</sup> century BC)  
consul -is 3m: consul (annual leader)  
turbulentus -a -um: quarrelsome  
fundus -i 2m: farm  
tranquille (adv.): quietly

Aequi -orum 2mpl: Aequi (an Italian tribe)  
aratrum -i 2n: plough  
Mons Algidus Montis Algidi 3m: Mount  
Algidus (about 12 miles from Rome)  
undique (adv.): from all sides

[33%]

**END OF EXAMINATION**